White Paper on Terrorist and Divisive Forces

310. SHRI PRAMOD MAHAJAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government proposes to publish white paper on the terrorists and divisive forces and their inter-connections in Jammu and Kashmir, Punjab, Assam and Tamil Nadu;

(b) if so, the details thereof; and

(c) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING (SHRI SUBODH KANT SAHAY): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) Law and order situation due to terrorist activities in various parts of ths country has been periodically discussed in Parliament and other forums including the Consultative Committee for the Ministry of Home Affairs and the National Integration Council.

Hindi and English Speaking People

311. SHRI PRAMOD MAHAJAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the total number of Hindi and English speaking people in the country, State-wise, details thereof:

(b) the names of the official languages in the different States; and

(c) in which language the Central Government communicate with those non-Hindi speaking States, where the number of Hindi speaking people is more than that of English speaking people?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING (SHRI SUBODH KANT SAHAY): (a) The total number of Hindi and English speaking people in the country, Statewise, as such, is not available. However, the number of persons with Hindi (inclusive of mother tongue according to 1981 Census is given in State-ment-I.

(b) The names of the official languages in different States is given in Statement-II enclosed.

(c) The language for communication bet ween a State and the Union 5s not deter mined by the size of population speaking a particular language in a State but regu lated under Provisions of Article 346 of the Constitution. This Article provides that the language for the time being autho rised for use in the Union for official purposes shall be the official language for communication between one State and an other State and between a State and the Union. The Official Language of the Union unde:- Article 343(1) is Hindi in.Devanagri script. However, section 3(1) of the Affi-cial Languages Act, 1963 has further pro vided that English Language shall be used for purposes of communication between the Union and a State which has not ad opted Hindi as its Official Language.

Statement

Number of persons with Hindi and English as mother tongue in Indial States'Union Territories according to 1981 *Census.*

S. No.	India/Statas/Union Territories	Number of persons s according to 1981 Censu	
		Hindi	English
1	*2*	3	4
INDIA		264,514,117	20,44
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1,418,358	11,455
2.	Assam		

according to 1981 Census No. Hindi English	India /State/Union Territories	Number of persons S.
3.	Bihar .	55,471,663 4,910
4.	Gujarat	746,659 3,581
5.	Haryana	11,492,824 675
6.	Himachal Predesh	3,797,702 454
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	1,037,116 809
8.	Karnataka	694,374 19,818
9.	Kerala	16,466 4,649
10.	Madhya Pradash	43,807,729 5,677
11.	Maharasthra	4,313,721 103,814
12.	Manipur	13,574 196
13.	Meghalaya .	29,323 495
14.	Nagaland .	33,037 429
15.	Orissa	6,14,274 2,096
16.	Punjab	2,549,098 1,764
17.	Rajasthan •	30.032,409 2,166
18.	Sikkim	16,987 43
19.	Tamil Nadu	
20.	Tripura	33,332 120
21.	Uttar Pradesh	99,678,891 7,021
22.	West Bengal	3,627.298 21,232
	UNION' TERRITORIES	
1.	A&N Islands	31,341 84
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	32,318 124
3.	Chandigarh	249,721 715
4.	D&NHaveli	. 2,107 38
5.	Delhi	4,737,092 5,142
6.	Goa, Daman & Diu	25,417 3,831
7.	Lakshadweep	140 6
8.	Mizoram	9,586 5
9.	pondicherry	1,560 316

The figures for India exclude Assam end Tamil Nadu. In Assam, the 1981 Census could not be conducted due to disturbed conditions prevailing in that State then-For Tamil Nadu, the figures arc not available since the entire records of the Tamil Nadu State under 'P' Sample Project have been lost due to flood. However, the number of speakers of Hindi|Enslish in Tamil Nadu based on the information of language mainly spoken in the household collected through the Household Schedule are as followes:—

Number of speakers of Hindi — 1,11,589

Number of speakers of English — 27,392

Statement—11 *Official Language* 0) *of States*

Union Territories

S. No.	Nam? of State/Union Territory	Official Language) of the State/Union Territory
1	2	3
	STATES	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	Telugu
2.	Assam	. Assamese
3.	Bihar'	. Hindi
4.	Gujarat	. Hindi and Gujarati
5.	Haryana	. Hindi
6	G0a	Konkani
7.	Himachal Pradesh	. Hindi
8.	Jammu & Kashmir	. Urdu
9.	Karnataka	. Kannada
10.	Kerala	Malyalam and English
11.	Madhya Pradesh	Hindi
12.	Maharasthra	Marathi
13.	Manipur	Manipuri
14.	Mizoram	Mizo
15.	Nagaland.	English
. 6.	Orissa	Oriya
17.	Punjab .	Punjabi
18.	Rajasthan	Hindi
19.	Sikkim .	Nepal, Btutia lepcha and Limbu.
JO.	Tamil Nadu	Tamil

1	2	3
21.	Tripura .	Bengali and Kak Barak
22.	Uttar Pradesh	Hindi
23.	West Bengal	Bengali
	UNION TERRITORIES	
1.	Daman & Diu	Konkani
2.	Fondicherry	Tamil
[3-	Andaman and Nicoabar Islands	These Union Territores are without Legis- lative Assemblies and. therefore. Hindi or English language is used in official work in accordance with the language policy of the Union.
4.	Chandigarh	
5.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	
6.	Delhi	
	Lakshadwcep	

N.B. 1. No Act has been passed in respect of Official Language in Arunachal Pradesh and Meghalaya. Here English is used in official work.

2. Many States have provided that English will continue to be used. Further, some States have declared another language as the second official language or additional Ianguags to" be used for specified official purposes in specified areas.

Atrocities on Harijans

312. SHRI TALARI *MANOHAR: Will* the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

fa) whither it is a fact that incidents of atrocities on Harijans has recently been increased in different parts of the country; and

(b) the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF WELFARE (SHRI RAMJI LAL SUMAN): (a) and (b) As per the reports received from the State Governments and Union Territory Administrations, the number of cases of atrocities committed on Scheduled Castes had decreased in the year 1989' as compared to the year 1988. Complete information in respect of 1990 is not yet available. The number of cases reported are as indicated below:

Year	No. of eases reported
1988	15,207
1989	14,276
1990	14,273*

*Complete date have not been received from the States/U.Ts.

SCs/STs .families above poverty line in Andhra Pradesh

313. SHRI TALARI MANOHAR: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the total number of scheduled pastes and scheduled tribes families in Andhra Pradesh: